

Office of the Chief Economist

Economic and Housing Market Outlook

November 2008

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| Revised 11/14/2008 | Major Economic Indicators | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------|-----|------|-----|------|------|------|------|---------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 2008 | | | | 2009 | | | | Annual Totals | | | | | | | | | |
| Indicator | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Real GDP (%) | 0.1 | 4.8 | 4.8 | -0.2 | 0.9 | 2.8 | -0.3 | -3.5 | -1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 3.5 |
| Consumer Prices (%) a. | 3.7 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.9 | -2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) b. | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 6.7 |
| 30-Year Fixed Mtg. Rate (%) b. | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| 1-Year Treas. Indexed ARM Rate (%) b. | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| 10-Year Const. Mat. Treas. Rate (%) b. | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| 1-Year Const. Mat. Treas. Rate (%) b. | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 |

Housing and Mortgage Markets

| | 2007 2008 | | | | | | | | | 200 | 9 | | Annual Totals | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Indicator | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
| Housing Starts c. | 1.45 | 1.46 | 1.30 | 1.15 | 1.05 | 1.03 | 0.88 | 0.80 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.85 | 0.95 | 1.96 | 2.07 | 1.80 | 1.36 | 0.94 | 0.83 | 1.20 |
| Total Home Sales d. | 6.41 | 5.97 | 5.49 | 5.04 | 4.95 | 4.86 | 4.94 | 4.75 | 4.70 | 4.70 | 5.20 | 5.40 | 7.16 | 7.46 | 6.73 | 5.73 | 4.87 | 5.00 | 5.60 |
| Conventional Mtg. Home Price Index (%) e. | 2.4 | 0.7 | -2.0 | 0.6 | -2.6 | -7.3 | -5.4 | -8.0 | -7.5 | -6.5 | -5.5 | -4.5 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 5.9 | 0.4 | -5.8 | -6.0 | -1.1 |
| S&P/Case-Shiller® Home Price Index (%) f. | -4.0 | -3.9 | -7.0 | -19.9 | -24.4 | -9.0 | -10.0 | -12.0 | -11.0 | -9.0 | -7.0 | -4.0 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 0.2 | -8.9 | -13.9 | -7.8 | -2.0 |
| 1-4 Family Mortgage Originations g. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Conventional | \$655 | \$697 | \$529 | \$432 | \$440 | \$500 | \$315 | \$245 | \$260 | \$380 | \$380 | \$290 | \$2,776 | \$3,167 | \$2,858 | \$2,312 | \$1,500 | \$1,310 | \$1,525 |
| FHA & VA | \$24 | \$29 | \$31 | \$36 | \$46 | \$70 | \$90 | \$80 | \$80 | \$90 | \$90 | \$80 | \$135 | \$90 | \$80 | \$120 | \$286 | \$340 | \$300 |
| Total | \$679 | \$726 | \$560 | \$468 | \$486 | \$570 | \$405 | \$325 | \$340 | \$470 | \$470 | \$370 | \$2,911 | \$3,257 | \$2,938 | \$2,432 | \$1,786 | \$1,650 | \$1,825 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ARM Share (%) h. | 11 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 34 | 31 | 21 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| Refinancing Share - Applications (%) i. | 46 | 42 | 38 | 40 | 49 | 47 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 38 | 33 |
| Refinancing Share - Originations (%) j. | 54 | 48 | 43 | 50 | 55 | 53 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 52 | 48 | 47 | 49 | 49 | 43 | 38 |
| Residential Mortgage Debt (%) k. | 8.3 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | -1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 7.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 7.0 |

Note: Quarterly and annual forecasts (or estimates) are shown in shaded areas; totals may not add due to rounding; quarterly data expressed as annual rates.

Annual forecast data are averages of quarterly values; annual historical data are reported as Q4 over Q4.

- index.
 b. Quarterly average of monthly unemployment rates (seasonally-adjusted); Quarterly average of monthly interest rates
- b. Quarterly average of monthly unemployment rates (seasonally-adjusted); Quarterly average of monthly interest rate (not seasonally-adjusted).
- c. Millions of housing units; quarterly averages of monthly, seasonally-adjusted levels (reported at an annual rate).
- d. Millions of housing units; total sales are the sum of new and existing detached single-family homes;quarterly averages of monthly, seasonally-adjusted levels (reported at an annual rate).
- e. Annualized growth rate of Freddie Mac's Conventional Mortgage Home Price Index (CMHPI); not seasonally-adjusted
- f. National composite index (annualized growth rate), not seasonally-adjusted
- a. Calculations based on quarterly average of monthly index levels; index levels based on the seasonally-adjusted, all-urban consumer price g. Billions of dollars (not seasonally-adjusted).
 - h. Federal Housing Finance Board (FHFB); quarterly averages of monthly shares of conventional, home-purchase mortgage closings (not seasonally-adjusted).
 - i. Primary Mortgage Market Survey®; quarterly averages of monthly shares of all single-family mortgage (not seasonally-adjusted).
 - j. Home Mortgage Disclosure Act for all single-family mortgages (not seasonally-adjusted); Annual share is dollar-weighted average of quarterly shares.
 - k. Federal Reserve Board; growth rate of residential mortgage debt, the sum of single-family and multifamily mortgages(not seasonally-adjusted, annual rate)

Prepared by Office of the Chief Economist and reflects views as of 11/14/2008 (MAS); Send comments and questions to chief_economist@freddiemac.com.

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